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Coast Guard

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# Notices to Mariners

**Special Edition 01/26**  
April 21, 2026



Safety First, Service Always

## **Protecting the North Atlantic Right Whale**

Canada 

## **\*401/26 Protecting the North Atlantic Right Whale: Speed Restriction Measures in the Gulf of St. Lawrence**

### **Purpose**

This notice describes the speed and navigational restriction zones that vessels must follow in the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

The Government of Canada has established these zones to reduce the risk of vessels colliding with North Atlantic right whales (NARW).

### **Background**

Due to changing migration patterns of NARW and their increased presence in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, the Government of Canada has set seasonal speed restrictions in specific zones. These speed restriction zones are defined as “static zones”, “dynamic shipping zones”, “seasonal management areas”, a “voluntary seasonal slowdown zone” and a “restricted area”. [See the map below for details.](#)

Note: Vessels **must follow** Navigational Warnings outlining the speed restrictions. The *Interim Order for the Protection of North Atlantic Right Whales (Eubalaena Glacialis) in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 2026*, enables the issuance of Navigational Warnings (NAVWARNs) imposing speed restrictions and navigation restrictions.

Speed restriction zones are described in monthly Notices to Mariners (NOTMARs), which are published by the Canadian Coast Guard. The status of these zones is broadcast through NAVWARNs, which are published by the Coast Guard’s Marine Communications and Traffic Services Centres.

### **Speed restriction zones and measures**

The speed restriction zones will be effective from April 22, 2026, while the restricted area will be implemented based on whale presence.

Please check the [latest NAVWARN](#) for all speed restrictions currently in effect.

### **Speed Restriction Measures for 2026**

These restrictions are in effect from **April 22 to November 15, 2026**.

### **Non-application**

The measures described in this bulletin do not apply to:

- a) a vessel in distress or providing assistance to a person or a vessel in distress;
- b) a government vessel being used
  - (i) for law enforcement activities;
  - (ii) for search and rescue operations; or
  - (iii) to ensure the competency of the crew or the operational readiness of the vessel or crew with respect to such activities or operations.

### **Static zones**

In the static zones, **all** vessels above **13.0 m** in length overall (LOA) must proceed at a speed of not more than 10.0 knots over the ground.

### **Exclusions**

Air cushion vessels operated by or on behalf of the Government of Canada that are engaged in ice-clearing activities from April to June in and around Chaleur Bay are exempted when in operation.

### **36.57 m (20-fathoms) shallow water protocol exclusion**

Vessels engaged in any commercial fishing activity may proceed at a safe operational speed in waters not more than 36.57 m (20 fathom) deep within the static zones.

If a NAVWARN states that at least one North Atlantic right whale has been detected in waters within a static zone or its buffer zone that are not more than 36.57 m deep, the speed limit of 10.0 knots over the ground will apply in the concerned zone(s) to all vessels engaged in commercial fishing activities above 13.0 m in length overall (LOA). The speed restriction will be in effect for 15 days after the day on which the whale was detected. In the event of a new North Atlantic right whale detection occurring in the last 7 days of the 15-day slowdown period, the speed restriction will be extended for an additional 15 days from the date of the new detection. This would continue until no North Atlantic right whales are detected. The buffer zones associated with the static zones are located 5 nautical miles north and south of their adjacent border in waters less than 36.57 m deep.

#### **Coordinates for the northern static zone:**

- 50° 20' N 065° 00' W
- 49° 13' N 065° 00' W
- 48° 40' N 064° 13' W
- 48° 40' N 062° 40' W
- 48° 03' N 061° 07.5' W
- 47° 58.1' N 061° 03.5' W
- 48° 00' N 061° 00' W
- 49° 04' N 061° 00' W
- 49° 04' N 062° 00' W
- 49° 43' N 063° 00' W
- 50° 20' N 063° 00' W

#### **Coordinates for the southern static zone:**

- 48° 40' N 065° 00' W
- 48° 40' N 062° 40' W
- 48° 03' N 061° 07.5' W
- 47° 58.1' N 061° 03.5' W
- 47° 10' N 062° 30' W
- 47° 10' N 065° 00' W

### **Dynamic shipping zones**

There are five dynamic shipping zones (DSZ) located in the Traffic Separation Scheme (TSS) north and south of Anticosti Island: A, B, C, D and E.

### **Speed restrictions in the dynamic shipping zones**

When a North Atlantic right whale is detected in a dynamic shipping zone or in the buffer zones, located 5 nautical miles south or 2.5 nautical miles from the eastern and western edges of the dynamic shipping zones:

- All vessels will be notified via a NAVWARN; and
- Vessels above **13.0 m** in length overall (LOA) must proceed at a speed of not more than 10.0 knots over the ground within that zone.

When a NAVWARN is issued implementing a speed restriction in one or more dynamic shipping zone(s), vessels above **13.0 m** in length (LOA) must not exceed a speed of 10.0 knots over the ground. Even though dynamic shipping zones overlap with static zones, vessels can travel at a safe operational speed in dynamic shipping zones when they are not under speed restriction. Mariners are encouraged to take into consideration the potential for their vessel striking North Atlantic right whales when considering a safe operational speed during navigation.

The speed restriction in the dynamic shipping zone(s) will be in effect for 15 days from the date of detection. In the event of a new North Atlantic right whale detection occurring in the last 7 days of the 15-day slowdown period, the speed restriction will be extended for an additional 15 days from the date of the new detection. This would continue until no NARW are detected. **When a speed restriction is extended due to a new North Atlantic right whale detection, it should be noted that, contrary to previous years' operations, no new NAVWARN will be issued. The initial NAVWARN will remain in place until a NAVWARN lifting the speed restriction is published.**

**Coordinates for the dynamic shipping zones:**

**Zone A**

- 49° 41' N, 065° 00' W
- 49° 20' N, 065° 00' W
- 49° 11' N, 064° 00' W
- 49° 22' N, 064° 00' W

**Zone B**

- 49° 22' N, 064° 00' W
- 49° 11' N, 064° 00' W
- 48° 48' N, 063° 00' W
- 49° 00' N, 063° 00' W

**Zone C**

- 49° 00' N, 063° 00' W
- 48° 48' N, 063° 00' W
- 48° 24' N, 062° 00' W
- 48° 35' N, 062° 00' W

**Zone D**

- 50° 16' N, 064° 00' W
- 50° 00' N, 064° 00' W
- 49° 56' N, 063° 00' W
- 50° 16' N, 063° 00' W;  
and
- from there along the  
coastline back to  
50° 16' N, 064° 00' W

**Zone E**

- 48° 35' N 062° 00' W
- 48° 24' N 062° 00' W
- 48° 03' N 061° 07.5' W
- 47° 58.1' N 061° 03.5' W
- 48° 00' N 061° 00' W
- 48° 10.5' N 061° 00' W

**Seasonal management areas**

Seasonal management area 1 (SMA-1) and seasonal management area 2 (SMA-2) are speed restriction areas located north and south of dynamic shipping zone E, respectively.

Within seasonal management areas, vessels above **13.0 m** in length (LOA):

- Must restrict their speed so as not to exceed 10.0 knots over the ground from April 22 to June 30, 2026; **and**
- Are allowed to proceed at a safe operational speed from July 1 to November 15, 2026, unless a North Atlantic right whale is detected. If a whale is detected, a speed restriction of 10.0 knots over the ground will be triggered for 15 days from the date of detection. In the event of a new North Atlantic right whale detection occurring in the last 7 days of the 15-day slowdown period, the speed restriction will be extended for an additional 15 days from the date of the new detection. This would continue until no North Atlantic right whales are detected.

**Coordinates for the SMA-1:**

- 49° 04' N 062° 00' W
- 49° 04' N 061° 00' W
- 48° 10.5' N 061° 00' W
- 48° 35' N 062° 00' W

**Coordinates for the SMA-2:**

- 48° 24' N 062° 00' W
- 48° 03' N 061° 07.5' W
- 47° 58.1' N 061° 03.5' W
- 47° 26.69' N 062° 00' W

## Restricted area

In the summer months, an important proportion of the total North Atlantic right whale population gathers for feeding and surface activity near the [Shediac Valley](#). Since this makes the North Atlantic right whale more susceptible to vessel collisions, a mandatory restricted area will be implemented in and near the Shediac Valley and will come into force once 80% of the restricted area is closed to fishing for the season as per the Department of Fisheries and Oceans' (DFO) right whale closure protocol, or at the latest on June 15, 2026. The restricted area will be lifted on September 25, 2026, unless North Atlantic right whale detections are reported in high number, which would extend the restricted area beyond September 25.

The size and location of the area are determined based on historical detection data of North Atlantic right whales. All necessary details can be found in the *Interim Order for the Protection of North Atlantic Right Whales (Eubalaena Glacialis) in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 2026*. Triggering and lifting of the restricted area will be communicated to mariners through NAVWARNs and notices to fish harvesters.

Vessels above **13.0 m** in length (LOA) will be required to:

- Avoid the area unless they are part of the exceptions listed in the *Interim Order for the Protection of North Atlantic Right Whales (Eubalaena Glacialis) in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 2026*;
- Transit the area at a speed not exceeding 8.0 knots over the ground if they are part of the exceptions.

The following exceptions will apply to the restricted area. The following listed vessels can travel through the area at not more than 8.0 knots over the ground:

- A vessel being used for commercial fishing;
- A vessel being used for fishing under the authority of a licence issued under the *Aboriginal Communal Fishing Licences Regulations*;
- A vessel being used for research purposes on behalf of the Government of Canada
- A vessel involved in research relating to right whales as part of a project that has received funding from the Government of Canada;
- A vessel being used as part of the Department of Fisheries and Oceans' Marine Mammal Response Program to assist a marine mammal or sea turtle in distress or to access or retrieve a deceased marine mammal or sea turtle;
- A vessel authorized by the Government of Canada to retrieve or identify the location of abandoned or lost fishing gear;
- A vessel involved in pollution response operations;
- A vessel avoiding immediate or unforeseen danger; or
- A vessel being used to conduct the maintenance or repair of underwater communication cables.

The following vessels can travel through the restricted area at a speed over 8.0 knots, but below 10.0 knots over the ground as required by the static speed restriction zone:

- A vessel being used by an employee of the Government of Canada or peace officer who is performing their duties.

## Coordinates for the restricted area:

- 48°31.8' N 063°39.6' W
- 48°24.72' N 063°17.88' W
- 47°18.84' N 064°10.8' W
- 47°27.18' N 064°30.72' W

### **Report of death or injury**

In the event that at least one North Atlantic right whale is reported dead or injured in the Gulf of St. Lawrence in a zone or area where there is no NAVWARN in effect, a speed restriction of 10.0 knots over the ground for vessels above 13.0 m in length overall (LOA) will be implemented in the concerned zone(s) or area(s) for 15 days from the time the NAVWARN comes into effect.

### **Inclement weather exception**

Mariners will be notified in advance via a NAVWARN should the speed restriction status change in any zone or area, due to inclement weather.

Within any zone or area that is no longer subject to a speed restriction due to adverse weather conditions, mariners may proceed at a safe operational speed, but are encouraged to take into consideration the potential for their vessel striking North Atlantic right whales when determining that speed during navigation.

\*Non-expected vessels are still prohibited from transiting through the restricted area.

### **Voluntary seasonal slowdown in Cabot Strait**

To coincide with the North Atlantic right whales entering and exiting the Gulf of St. Lawrence in large numbers, a voluntary seasonal slowdown is being put in place in Cabot Strait from April 22 to June 30, 2026, and from September 2 to November 15, 2026.

- During these periods, vessels above 13 m in length (LOA) are requested to voluntarily reduce their speed so as to not exceed 10.0 knots over the ground.

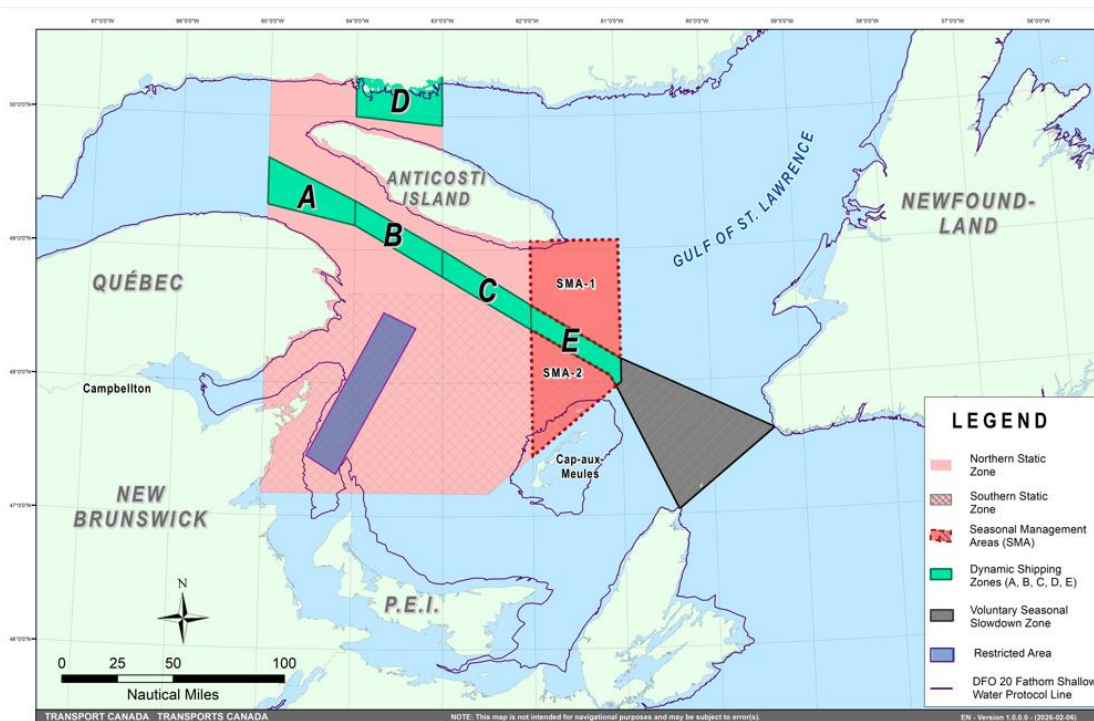
### **Voluntary seasonal slowdown zone coordinates:**

- 48° 10.5' N 061° 00' W
- 47° 37.2' N 059° 18.5' W
- 47° 02' N 060° 23.7' W
- 47° 58.1' N 061° 03.5' W
- 48° 00' N 061° 00' W

### **Map of the Gulf of St. Lawrence**

The map below provides a visual representation of the main zones mentioned. It must not be used for navigation or law enforcement purposes.

- Static zones (north and south), in pink;
- Dynamic shipping zones (A, B, C, D and E), in green;
- Seasonal management areas, in dark pink;
- Voluntary seasonal slowdown zone, in grey;
- Restricted area, in dark blue; and
- 36.57 m (20 fathoms) DFO shallow water protocol line.



### Roseway Basin – Area to be Avoided

The Roseway Basin, located approximately 20 nautical miles south of Cape Sable Island, Nova Scotia, is a critical habitat for North Atlantic right whales, which have been observed to gather in the area on a seasonal basis in Canadian waters. This critical habitat is also located near key shipping routes. In 2007, Canada, with the support of many groups with varied interests, proposed to the International Maritime Organization (IMO) the establishment of a seasonal Area to be Avoided in the Roseway Basin to protect North Atlantic right whales, which IMO accepted and adopted.

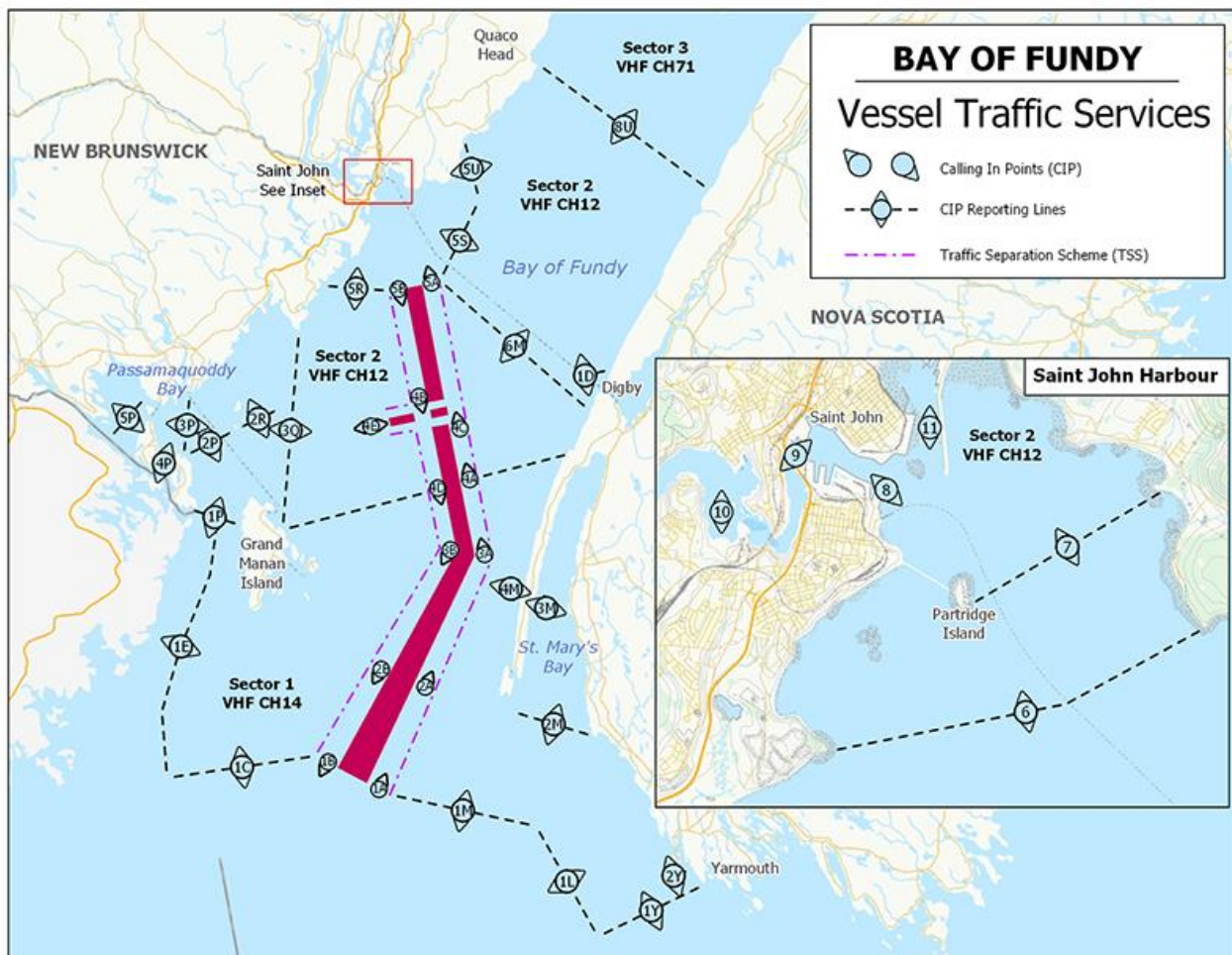
To reduce the risk of vessels colliding with North Atlantic right whales, it is recommended that vessels of 300 gross tonnages and more, in transit during the period of June 1 through December 31, avoid the Roseway Basin area. Smaller vessels are also encouraged to avoid passage through this area. If passage is necessary within the Area to be Avoided, it is recommended that all mariners decrease their vessel speed to no more than 10 knots, when safe to do so.

### Roseway Basin coordinates:

- 43° 16' N 064° 55' W
- 42° 47' N 064° 59' W
- 42° 39' N 065° 31' W
- 42° 52' N 066° 05' W

## Bay of Fundy – Voluntary Slowdown

The Grand Manan Basin located in the Bay of Fundy is identified as a critical habitat for the North Atlantic right whale. When North Atlantic right whales are detected in the Bay of Fundy shipping lanes and near the Grand Manan Basin area (see sectors 1 and 2 on Canadian Coast Guard’s map), the Bay of Fundy Vessel Traffic Services will ask vessels to voluntarily slowdown to 10 knots via VHF channel 12 or 14 at corresponding Calling-in-Points.



This map is for visual representation only and is not to be used for navigation or enforcement.

## NAVWARN broadcasts

The Canadian Coast Guard’s Marine Communications and Traffic Services Centres (MCTS) issue NAVWARNs:

- By radio broadcast: for marine radio, Continuous Marine Broadcast frequencies and scheduled broadcast times, information may be found in the [Radio Aids to Marine Navigation](#) publication; and
- Online: at [Canada’s Maritime Information Portal](#) and its [Navigational Warnings](#) site, using the [North Atlantic Right Whale](#) search term or category.

Mariners must ensure they have accurate and up-to-date information about the protection of the North Atlantic right whale, as in all applicable NOTMARs and NAVWARNs.

### **Outbound vessels will receive NAVWARNs**

- at Calling-in-Point 10 (St-Laurent); or
- upon a departure downstream from the Quebec pilot station (including the Saguenay River, Chaleur Bay, Miramichi Bay, etc.).

### **Inbound vessels will receive NAVWARNs**

- when a clearance to enter Canadian waters is granted.

### **Vessels in transit will receive NAVWARNs**

- at the last reporting point prior to entering the mandatory speed restriction zones;
- vessels in transit will confirm they have received NAVWARNs.

MCTS Centres will broadcast NAVWARNs continuously throughout the season on Continuous Marine Broadcast.

**It should be noted that, contrary to previous years' operations, reminders sent to vessels in transit 10 nautical miles before entering a speed restriction zone will no longer be transmitted.**

Vessel operators are required to monitor broadcasts by the Canadian Coast Guard's Marine Communications and Traffic Services network for the most up to date information.

### **Aids to navigation**

The Canadian Coast Guard broadcasts virtual Automatic Identification System (AIS) aids to navigation (AIS AtoN) in specific areas. These aids may notify mariners of dynamic shipping zones and/or seasonal management areas subject to speed restrictions.

Each zone is delimited by four to six virtual AIS AtoN, which can be displayed on a ship's navigation equipment, such as

- Electronic Chart Display and Information System (ECDIS);
- Electronic Chart System (ECS);
- Radar;
- Minimum Keyboard Display (MKD).

The Canadian Coast Guard broadcasts the virtual AIS AtoN only when a speed restriction is in effect in one or more zones.

Mariners must select the virtual AIS AtoN symbol to view a message such as "SectA1 Spd Lim 10 kt." This message refers to a speed restriction in effect for a specific zone.

Note: This system is not the primary method of communicating this information.

### **Compliance and enforcement**

Vessels must comply with the Interim Orders made pursuant to the *Canada Shipping Act, 2001*, and any NAVWARNs broadcasted and published by the Canadian Coast Guard relating to the Interim Orders, aimed at regulating the navigation for the purposes of protecting the North Atlantic right whales.

If a vessel does not comply with the Interim Orders or instructions in the NAVWARNs related to the Interim Orders, the vessel could face:

- administrative monetary penalties up to a maximum of CAN \$250,000; and/or
- penal sanctions under the *Canada Shipping Act, 2001* is liable on summary conviction to a fine of not more than CAN \$1,000,000 or to imprisonment for a term of not more than 18 months, or to both.

If a vessel appears to have violated the speed restriction, Transport Canada Marine Safety inspectors will review all information provided through AIS and seek an explanation from the master.

No exemptions to the speed restriction will be granted in advance. However, if a deviation from the speed restrictions is necessary for safety reasons, the following information must be entered into the bridge logbook:

- reason(s) for deviation;
- speed at which vessel is operated;
- latitude and longitude at time of deviation;
- time and duration of deviation; and
- master of the vessel shall sign and date the bridge logbook entry.

For any deviation, Transport Canada will review and consider reasons such as:

- navigating to ensure vessel safety;
- weather conditions;
- force majeure (unforeseeable circumstances); and
- responding to emergencies.

### **Report a North Atlantic right whale sighting**

If you see **live, free-swimming whales**:

- **Email:** [DFO.GLFWWhales-BaleinesGLF.MPO@dfo-mpo.gc.ca](mailto:DFO.GLFWWhales-BaleinesGLF.MPO@dfo-mpo.gc.ca)
- When reporting sightings of North Atlantic right whales, you must include: GPS location (latitude and longitude), date and time of sighting, number of marine mammals, **photograph(s)/video(s) collected** and if possible, behavior of marine mammals observed (ex., feeding, travelling, diving).

### **Sightings of entangled, injured or dead North Atlantic right whale**

If you see a North Atlantic right whale (and all other marine mammals) **entangled, injured or dead**, please document and report it immediately to the regional Response Network.

- When documenting you should collect: GPS location (latitude and longitude), date and time of sighting, number of marine mammals, photograph(s)/video(s), and description of the incident to provide to the Response Network.

### **Southern part of the Gulf of St. Lawrence (New Brunswick, Nova Scotia & Prince Edward Island)**

Marine Animal Response Society  
Telephone: 1-866-567-6277

### **Newfoundland and Labrador**

Whale Release and Strandings Newfoundland and Labrador (Tangly Whales Inc.)  
Telephone: 1-888-895-3003 or 1-709-895-3003

### **Quebec**

Réseau québécois d'urgences pour les mammifères marins (RQUMM)  
Telephone: 1-877-722-5346

### **Report a marine mammal or sea turtle incident or sighting:**

For [more information](#) on reporting other marine mammal or sea turtle sighting and incidents.

Please consult [Whale Insight](#) for the latest right whale observations.